

Carl Edwin Wieman

Address:

Carl Wieman Science Education Initiative (CWSEI)
University of British Columbia
300-6174 University Blvd.
Vancouver, BC V6T 1Z3
Telephone (604) 822-1732
FAX (604) 827-3118

Personal:

Born March 26, 1951, Corvallis, Oregon

Degrees:

Bachelor of Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1973
Ph.D., Stanford University, 1977

Appointments:

Assistant Research Scientist, Department of Physics, University of Michigan, 1977-1979
Assistant Professor of Physics, University of Michigan, 1979-84
Associate Professor of Physics, University of Colorado, 1984-87
Fellow, JILA, 1985-present
Professor of Physics, University of Colorado, 1987-1997
Chair, JILA, 1993-1995
Distinguished Professor, University of Colorado, 1997-present
Director, Science Education Initiative, University of Colorado, 2006-present
Professor of Physics, University of British Columbia, 2007-present
Director, Carl Wieman Science Education Initiative, University of British Columbia, 2007-present

Current major service positions

Chair, Editorial Advisory Board, Physics Review: Physics Education Research
Member NAS/NRC Board on Science Education, (founding Chair, 2004-2009)
Member, Advisory Board, National Math & Science Initiative
Member, Presidential Advisory Board, Research Corporation for Science Advancement
Chair, Advisory Board, Excellence centre for Science and Mathematics Education, King Saud University, Saudi Arabia
large number of other advisory and program boards and committees

Honors and Awards:

1. Physics Research

E. O. Lawrence Award in Physics (DOE), 1993
Davisson-Germer Prize (APS) 1994
Einstein Medal for Laser Science (Society for Opt. and Quant. Elect.), 1995
Richtmyer Memorial Lecture Award (Am. Assoc. of Physics Teachers), 1996
Fritz London Prize in Low Temperature Physics, 1996 (IUPAP)

Newcomb Cleveland Prize (AAAS), 1996
King Faisal International Prize for Science 1997
Award for Science (Bonfils-Stanton Foundation) 1997
Lorentz Medal (Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences) 1998
R. W. Wood Prize (Optical Society of America) 1999
Schawlow Prize for Laser Science (American Physical Society) 1999
Benjamin Franklin Medal in Physics (Franklin Institute) 2000
Nobel Prize in Physics 2001
Nobel Prize Citation: "For the achievement of Bose-Einstein condensation in dilute gases of alkali atoms, and for early fundamental studies of the properties of the condensates"
Vollum Award for Distinguished Accomplishment in Science and Technology, Reed College, 2009

2. Education

NSF Director's Award for Distinguished Teaching Scholars 2001
Presidential Teaching Scholar, University of Colorado, 2004
US Professor of the Year, the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching and the Council for Advancement and Support of Education, 2004
MERLOT Editor's Choice Award for Exemplary Online Resources, 2006
Oersted Medal, American Association of Physics Teachers, 2007

3. Honorary Memberships and Fellowships

National Academy of Sciences, elected 1995
American Academy of Arts & Sciences, elected 1998
European Academy of Sciences, elected 2004
National Academy of Education, elected 2008

Hertz Foundation Fellow, 1973-1977
Sloan Research Fellowship, 1984
Guggenheim Fellowship, 1990-1991
Fellow of the American Physical Society, 1990
Distinguished Research Lectureship, 1996-97 (University of Colorado)
Frew Fellowship (Australian Academy of Science) 1998
Cherwell-Simon Lecturer, (Oxford University) 1999
Phi Beta Kappa Visiting Scholar 1999-2000

4. Honorary degrees

Doctorate of Science (Honorary), University of Chicago, 1997
Doctorate of Science (Honorary), Ohio State, 2005
Doctorate of Science (Honorary), Willamette University, 2007
Doctorate of Science (Honorary), North Carolina State University, 2008

Professional Associations:

Optical Society of America
American Physical Society
American Association of Physics Teachers
Canadian Association of Physicists
National Academy of Science
National Academy of Education

Patents:

S. Chu, W. Swann and C. Wieman, "Frequency standard using an atomic fountain of optically trapped atoms", Patent #5,338,930, August 16, 1994.

M. S. E. Stephens, P. A. Roos, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Laser sensor using optical feedback-induced frequency modulation," Patent #5,808,743, September 15, 1998.

C. E. Wieman, Z.-T. Lu, K. L. Corwin and C. Hand, "Stable Wavelength Diode Laser using the Zeeman Shift in an Atomic Vapor," Patent # 6,009,111, December 28, 1999.

Publications:

1. T. W. Hansch, S. A. Lee, R. Wallenstein and C. Wieman, "Doppler-free two-photon spectroscopy of hydrogen 1s-2s," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **34**, 307(1975).
2. B. Brown, G. Henry, R. Keopcke and C. Wieman, "High-resolution measurement of the response of an isolated bubble domain to pulsed magnetic fields," *IEEE Trans. Magnetics* **11**, 1391 (1975).
3. C. E. Wieman and T. W. Hansch, "Doppler-free laser polarization spectroscopy," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **36**, 1170 (1976).
4. R. Feinberg, T. Hansch, A. Schawlow, R. Teets and C. Wieman, "Laser polarization spectroscopy of atoms and molecules," *Opt. Comm.* **18**, 227 (1976).
5. Wieman and T. Hansch, "Precision measurement of the ground state Lamb shift in hydrogen and deuterium," in *Laser Spectroscopy III, Proceedings of the Third International Conference*, Jackson Lake Lodge, Wyoming, USA (J. L. Hall and J. L. Carlsten, Eds., Springer-Verlag), 39-43 (1977).
6. R. Teets and C. Wieman, "Polarization spectroscopy," *Focus on Science (Coherent Radiation)* **1**, 1 (1977).
7. C. E. Wieman, "Search for parity violation in atomic hydrogen," in *Proceedings of the 1979 Cargese Workshop on Neutral Current Interactions in Atoms* (W. L. Williams, Ed., 1980).
8. C. E. Wieman and T. W. Hansch, "Precision measurement on the 1s Lamb shift and of the 1s-2s isotope shift of H and D," *Phys. Rev. A* **22**, 192 (1980).

9. D. Shiner and C. E. Wieman, "Current work on two photon excitation in a hydrogen beam for measurement of the Rydberg constant and m_e/m_p ," in *Precision Measurement and Fundamental Constants II* (B. N. Taylor and W. D. Phillips, Eds., Natl. Bur. Stand. Spec. Publ. 617, 1984).
10. S. L. Gilbert and C. E. Wieman, "An easily constructed high vacuum valve," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* **53**, 1627 (1982).
11. C. E. Wieman and S. L. Gilbert, "Laser frequency stabilization using mode interference from a reflecting reference interferometer," *Opt. Lett.* **7**, 480 (1982).
12. S. L. Gilbert, R. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "Hyperfine structure measurement of the 7s state of cesium," *Phys. Rev. A* **27**, 581 (1983).
13. R. N. Watts, S. L. Gilbert and C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of the Stark shift of the 6s-7s transition in atomic cesium," *Phys. Rev. A* **27**, 2769 (1983).
14. C. E. Wieman, "Lineshapes in nonlinear spectroscopy," in *Quantum Metrology and Fundamental Constants* (G. Cutler and A. Lucas, Eds., Plenum Press, 1983).
15. C. E. Wieman, "Laser spectroscopy of hydrogen and the measurement of the fundamental constants," in *Quantum Metrology and Fundamental Constants* (G. Cutler and A. Lucas, Eds., Plenum Press, 1983).
16. C. E. Wieman, "Polarization spectroscopy," in *Laser Based Ultrasensitive Spectroscopy* (R. A. Keller, Ed., SPIE Press, 1983).
17. S. L. Gilbert, R. N. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "Measurement of the 6s \rightarrow 7s M1 transition in cesium with the use of crossed electric and magnetic fields," *Phys. Rev. A* **29**, 137 (1984).
18. S. L. Gilbert, M. C. Noecker, and C. E. Wieman, "Absolute measurement of the photoionization cross section of the excited 7s state of cesium," *Phys. Rev. A* **29**, 3150 (1984).
19. R. N. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "Stopping atoms with diode lasers," in *Laser Spectroscopy VII, Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference*, Hawaii, June 24-28, 1985 (T. W. Hansch and Y. R. Shen, Eds., Springer-Verlag, 1985), pp. 20-21.
20. C. E. Wieman, S. Gilbert, R. Watts and M. C. Noecker, "Atomic parity violation using the crossed beam interference technique," in *Laser Spectroscopy VII, Proceedings of the Seventh International Conference*, Hawaii, June 24-28, 1985 (T. W. Hansch and Y. R. Shen, Eds., Springer-Verlag, 1985), pp. 37-40.
21. S. L. Gilbert, M. C. Noecker, R. N. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "Measurement of parity nonconservation in atomic cesium," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **55**, 2680 (1985).

22. R. N. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "The production of a highly polarized atomic cesium beam," *Opt. Comm.* **57**, 45 (1986).
23. R. N. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "Manipulating atomic velocities using diode lasers," *Opt. Lett.* **11**, 291 (1986).
24. S. L. Gilbert and C. E. Wieman, "Atomic-beam measurement of parity nonconservation in cesium," *Phys. Rev. A* **34**, 792 (1986).
25. D. E. Pritchard, E. L. Raab, V. Bagnato, R. N. Watts and C. E. Wieman, "Light traps using spontaneous forces," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **57**, 310 (1986).
26. S. L. Gilbert, B. P. Masterson, M. C. Noecker, and C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of the off-diagonal hyperfine interaction," *Phys. Rev. A* **34**, 3509 (1986).
27. C. E. Wieman, S. L. Gilbert and M. C. Noecker, "A new measurement of parity nonconservation in atomic cesium," in *Atomic Physics 10*, (H. Narumi and I. Shimamura, Eds., North Holland, 1987), pp. 65-76.
28. D. W. Sesko and C. E. Wieman, "A high frequency Fabry-Perot phase modulator," *Appl. Opt.* **26**, 1663 (1987).
29. C. E. Wieman, M. C. Noecker, B. P. Masterson and J. Cooper, "Asymmetric line shapes for weak transitions in strong standing wave fields," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **58**, 1738 (1987).
30. C. E. Wieman, "Parity nonconservation in atoms," (Physics News of 1986) *Physics Today* **40**, S.24 (1987).
31. C. E. Tanner, B. P. Masterson and C. E. Wieman, "Atomic beam collimation using a laser diode with a self-locking power-buildup cavity," *Opt. Lett.* **13**, 357 (1988).
32. D. Sesko, C. G. Fan and C. E. Wieman, "Production of a cold atomic vapor using diode-laser cooling," *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* **5**, 1225 (1988).
33. C. E. Tanner and C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of the Stark shift in the $6S_{1/2} \rightarrow 6P_{3/2}$ cesium transition using a frequency-stabilized laser diode," *Phys. Rev. A* **38**, 162 (1988).
34. C. E. Wieman, "Parity (Quantum Mechanics)," in *1989 McGraw-Hill Encyclopedia of Science and Technology* (McGraw-Hill, 1988), 274.
35. C. E. Tanner and C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of the hyperfine structure of the ^{133}Cs $6P_{3/2}$ state," *Phys. Rev. A* **38**, 1616 (1988).
36. M. C. Noecker, B. P. Masterson and C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of parity

- nonconservation in atomic cesium: A low energy test of the electroweak theory," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **61**, 310 (1988).
37. C. E. Wieman, "Ion crystals," (*Physics News of 1988*), *Physics Today* **42**, S.13 (1989).
 38. D. W. Sesko and C. E. Wieman, "Observation of the cesium clock transition in laser cooled atoms," *Opt. Lett.* **14**, 269 (1989).
 39. G. J. Dixon, C. E. Tanner and C. E. Wieman, "432-nm source based on efficient second-harmonic generation of GaAlAs diode-laser radiation in self-locking external resonant cavity," *Opt. Lett.* **14**, pp. 731-733 (1989).
 40. D. Sesko, T. Walker, C. Monroe, A. Gallagher and C. Wieman, "Collisional losses from a light force atom trap," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **63**, pp. 961-964 (1989).
 41. M. C. Noecker, B. P. Masterson, C. E. Wieman and S. L. Gilbert, "An improved measurement of parity nonconservation in atomic cesium: A low energy test of the electroweak theory and first observation of the nuclear anapole moment," in *Atomic Physics 11*, Paris, July 1988 (S. Haroche, J. Gay and G. Grynberg, Eds., World Scientific, Singapore, 1989), pp. 619-621.
 42. C. Wieman, "Parity nonconservation in atomic physics," in *From Actions to Answers, Proceedings of the 1989 Theoretical Advanced Study Institute in Particle Physics* (T. Degrang and D. Toussaint, Eds., World Scientific, 1990), pp. 645-654.
 43. C. Wieman and S. Chu, Eds., Special Issue on Laser Trapping and Cooling, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* **6**, 11 (1989).
 44. T. Walker, D. Sesko and C. Wieman, "Collective behavior of optically trapped neutral atoms," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **64**, pp. 408-411 (1990).
 45. T. G. Walker, D. W. Sesko, C. Monroe and C. Wieman, "Collisional loss mechanisms in light-force atom traps," in *Proceedings, Sixteenth International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions*, (A. Dalgarno et al., Eds., Am. Instit. Phys., New York, 1990), pp. 593-598.
 46. C. Wieman and L. Hollberg, "Using diode lasers for atomic physics," (invited review) *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **62**, pp. 1-20 (1991).
 47. D. Sesko, T. Walker and C. Wieman, "Behavior of neutral atoms in a spontaneous force trap," *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B* **8**, pp. 946-958 (1991).
 48. C. Monroe, W. Swann, H. Robinson and C. Wieman "Very cold trapped atoms in a vapor cell," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **65**, pp. 1571-1574 (1990).
 49. C. Monroe, H. Robinson and C. Wieman, "Observation of the cesium clock transition using

- laser-cooled atoms in a vapor cell," *Opt. Lett.* **16**, pp. 50-52 (1991).
50. C. Wieman, T. Walker, D. Sesko and C. Monroe, "Curious behavior of optically trapped atoms," in *Atomic Physics 12, AIP Conf. Proc.* 233 (J. C. Zorn and R. R. Lewis, Eds., Am. Instit. Phys., New York, 1991), pp. 58-73.
 51. H. Patrick and C. E. Wieman, "Frequency stabilization of a diode laser using simultaneous optical feedback from a diffraction grating and a narrowband Fabry-Perot cavity, " *Rev. Sci. Instrum.* **62**, pp. 2593-2595 (1991).
 52. E. A. Cornell, C. Monroe and C. E. Wieman, "A multiply-loaded, ac magnetic trap for neutral atoms," *Phys Rev. Lett.* **67**, pp. 2439-2442 (1991).
 53. C. E. Wieman, C. Monroe and E. Cornell, "Fundamental Physics with optically trapped atoms," in *Laser Spectroscopy X*, (M. Ducloy, Ed., World Scientific, 1992), pp. 77-82.
 54. K. Lindquist, M. Stephens and C. Wieman, "Experimental and theoretical study of the vapor-cell Zeeman optical trap," *Phys. Rev. A* **46**, pp. 4082-4090 (1992).
 55. C. Sackett, E. Cornell, C. Monroe and C. Wieman, "A new magnetic suspension system for atoms and bar magnets," *Am. J. Phys.* **61**, pp. 304-309 (1993).
 56. K. B. MacAdam, A. Steinbach and C. Wieman, "A narrow band tunable diode laser system with grating feedback, and a saturated absorption spectrometer for Cs and Rb," *Am. J. Phys.* **60**, pp. 1098-1111 (1992).
 57. C. Monroe, E. Cornell and C. Wieman, "The low (temperature) road toward Bose-Einstein condensation in optically and magnetically trapped cesium atoms," in *Proceedings of the International School of Physics 'Enrico Fermi', Course CXVIII, Laser Manipulation of Atoms and Ions*, (E. Arimondo, W. D. Phillips, and F. Strumia, Eds., North Holland, 1992), pp. 361-377.
 58. B. P. Masterson, C. Tanner, H. Patrick and C. Wieman, "A high brightness, high purity spin polarized cesium beam," *Phys. Rev. A* **47**, pp. 2139-2145 (1993).
 59. C. E. Wieman, "Atomic parity nonconservation," *Physics in Collision 12* (J. Cumalat, Ed., Editions Frontiers, Gif-sur-Yvette, France, 1993), pp.47-63.
 60. C. R. Monroe, E. A. Cornell, C. A. Sackett, C. J. Myatt and C. E. Wieman, "Measurement of Cs-Cs elastic scattering at T=30 μ K," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **70**, pp. 414-417 (1993).
 61. C. J. Myatt, N. R. Newbury and C. E. Wieman, "Simplified atom trap using direct microwave modulation of a diode laser," *Optics Letts.* **47**, pp. 649-651 (1993).
 62. S. L. Gilbert and C. E. Wieman, "Laser cooling and trapping for the masses," *Optics & Photonics News* **4**, pp. 8-10 (1993).

63. B. P. Masterson and C. E. Wieman, "Atomic parity nonconservation experiments," in *Precision Tests of the Standard Electroweak Model* (P. Langacker, Ed., World Scientific, Singapore, 1995), pp. 545-76.
64. C. E. Wieman, "Parity nonconservation in atoms; past work and trapped atom future," in *Proc., Workshop on Traps for Antimatter and Radioactive Nuclei, J. Hyperfine Int.* **81**, pp. 27-34 (1993).
65. M. Stephens, K. Lindquist and C. Wieman, "Optimizing the capture process in optical traps," *J. Hyperfine Int.* **81**, pp. 203-215 (1993).
66. C. E. Wieman, S. Gilbert, C. Noecker, P. Masterson, C. Tanner, C. Wood, C. Cho and M. Stephens, "Measurement of parity nonconservation in atoms," in *Proceedings of the 1992 'Enrico Fermi' Summer School, Varenna, Italy, Course CXX Frontiers of Laser Spectroscopy*, (T. W. Hansch and M. Inguscio, Eds., North Holland, 1994), pp. 240-285.
67. M. Stephens and C. E. Wieman, "High collection efficiency in a laser trap," *Phy. Rev. Lett.* **72**, pp. 3787-3790 (1994).
68. M. Stephens, R. Rhodes and C. Wieman, "A study of wall coatings for vapor-cell laser traps," *J. App. Phys.* **76**, pp. 3479-3488 (1994).
69. L. Young, W. Hill III, S. Sibener, S. D. Price, C. E. Tanner, C. E. Wieman and S. R. Leone, "Precision lifetime measurements of Cs $6p^2P_{1/2}$ and $6p^2P_{3/2}$ by single photon counting," *Phys. Rev. A* **50**, pp. 2174-2181 (1994).
70. D. J. Wineland, C. E. Wieman and S. J. Smith, "AIP Conference Proceedings 323," *Atomic Physics 14, Fourteenth International Conference on Atomic Physics*, Boulder, CO (1994).
71. C. Wieman, G. Flowers and S. Gilbert, "Inexpensive laser cooling and trapping experiment for undergraduate laboratories," *A. J. Phys.* **63**, pp. 317-330 (1995).
72. N. R. Newbury, C. J. Myatt, E. A. Cornell and C. E. Wieman, "Gravitational sisyphus cooling of ^{87}Rb in a magnetic trap," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **74**, pp. 2196-2199 (1995).
73. N. R. Newbury, C. J. Myatt and C. E. Wieman, "S-Wave elastic collisions between cold ground state ^{87}Rb atoms," *Phy. Rev. A.* **51**, R2680 (1995).
74. M. Stephens, C. Wieman, K. Corwin, Z. T. Lu, H. Gould and T. Dinneen, "Optimizing capture efficiency in a magneto-optical trap," *Advanced Optical Methods for Ultrasensitive Detection* (Bryan L Fearey, Ed., SPIE 2385) (1995).
75. D. Cho, C. S. Wood, S. C. Bennett, B. P. Masterson, C. E. Tanner and C. E. Wieman "Particle astrophysics, atomic physics and gravitation," in *Proceedings 14th Moriond Workshop, J. Tran Thanh Van*, (G. Fontaine and E. Hinds, Eds., 1995), pp. 325-329.

76. M. J. Renn, O. Vdovin, D. Z. Anderson, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Laser-guided atoms in hollow-core optical fibers," *Phys. Rev. Letts.* **75**, pp. 3253-3256 (1995).
77. M. H. Anderson, J. R. Ensher, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Observation of Bose-Einstein condensation in a dilute atomic vapor," *Science* **269**, pp. 198-201 (1995).
78. C. J. Myatt, N. R. Newbury, R. W. Ghrist, S. Loutzenhiser and C. E. Wieman, "Multiply loaded magneto-optical trap," *Optics Letter* **21**, pp. 290-292 (1996).
79. N. R. Newbury and C. E. Wieman, "Resource Letter TNA-1: Trapping of neutral atoms," *Am. J. Phys.* **64**, pp. 18-20 (1996).
80. M. J. Renn, E. A. Donley, E. A. Cornell, C. E. Wieman, and D. Z. Anderson, "Evanescent wave guiding of atoms in hollow optical fibers," *Phys. Rev. A.* **53**, pp. R648-R651 (1996).
81. D. S. Jin, J. R. Ensher, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Collective excitations of a Bose-Einstein condensate in a dilute gas," *Phy. Rev. Letts.* **77**, pp. 420-423 (1996).
82. M.H. Anderson, J. R. Ensher, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman, E. A. Cornell, "Evidence for Bose-Einstein condensation in a dilute atomic vapor," *Laser Spectroscopy* (M. Inguscio, M. Allegrini and A. Sasso, Eds., Word Scientific, Singapore), pp. 3-6 (1996).
83. Z. T. Lu, K. L. Corwin, M. J. Renn, M. H. Anderson, E. A. Cornell and C. E. Wieman, "A low-velocity intense source of atoms from a magneto-optical trap," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **77**, pp. 3331-3334 (1996).
84. P. A. Roos, M. Stephens and C. E. Wieman, "Laser vibrometer using optical feedback-induced frequency modulation for a single mode laser diode," *Applied Optics* **35**, pp. 6754-6761 (1996).
85. J. R. Ensher, D. S. Jin, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Dilute Gas: Measurement of Energy and Ground-State Occupation," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **77**, pp. 4984-4987 (1996).
86. C. E. Wieman, "The Richtmyer Memorial Lecture: Bose-Einstein condensation in an ultracold gas," *Am. J. Phys.* **64**, pp. 847-855 (1996).
87. D. S. Jin, J. R. Ensher, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman, and E. A. Cornell, "Quantitative Studies of Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Dilute Atomic Vapor," *Czech Journal of Physics, Proceedings of the 21st Conference on Low Temperature Physics* **46** - Suppl., Part S6, pp. 3070-3076 (1996).
88. C. E. Wieman, "The Creation of Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Cold Vapor - Fritz

- London Award Lecture," Czech Journal of Physics, Proceedings of the 21st Conference on Low Temperature Physics **46** - Suppl., Part S6, pp. 2923-2927 (1996).
89. E.A. Cornell and C. E. Wieman, "Bose-Einstein Condensation," *Physics News in 1995*, (P. F. Schewe, Ed., American Institute of Physics, 1996), pp. 10-12.
 90. S. L. Gilbert and C. Wieman, "Laser cooling," Macmillian Encyclopedia of Physics, J. Rigden, editor (Simon & Schuster Macmillan, New York, NY, 1996), pp. 836-838.
 91. C. J. Myatt, E. A. Burt, R. W Ghrist, E. A. Cornell, and C. E. Wieman, "Production of Two Overlapping Bose-Einstein Condensates by Sympathetic Cooling," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **78**, pp. 587-589 (1997).
 92. D.S. Jin, M. R. Matthews, J. R. Ensher, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Temperature-Dependent Damping and Frequency Shifts in Collective Excitations of a Dilute Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **78**, pp. 764-767 (1997).
 93. D. Cho, C. S. Wood, S. C. Bennett, J. L. Roberts, and C. E. Wieman, "Precision Measurement of the Ratio of Scalar to Tensor Transition Polarizabilities for the Cesium 6S-7S Transition," *Phys. Rev. A*, **55**, pp. 1007-1011 (1997).
 94. C. S. Wood, S. C. Bennett, D. Cho. B. P. Masterson, J. L. Roberts, C. Tanner and C. E. Wieman, "Measurement of parity nonconservation and an anapole moment in cesium," *Science* **275**, pp. 1759-1763 (1997).
 95. Z.-T. Lu, K. L. Corwin, K. R. Vogel and C. E. Wieman, "Efficient Collection of ²²¹Fr into a Vapor Cell Magneto-optical Trap," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **79**, pp. 994-998 (1997).
 96. E. A. Burt, R. W. Ghrist, C. J. Myatt, M. J. Holland, E. A. Cornell and C. E. Wieman, "Coherence, correlations, and collisions: What one learns about Bose-Einstein condensates from their decay," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **79**, pp. 337-340 (1997).
 97. C. E. Wieman, "The creation and study of Bose-Einstein condensation in a dilute atomic vapor," *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. A* **355**, pp.2247-2257 (1997), *Proceedings of the Royal Society Discussion Meeting Highlights in Quantum Optics*.
 98. C. E. Wieman, "Bose-Einstein condensation in an ultracold gas," *Inter. J. Mod. Phys. B* **11**, No. 28, pp. 3281-3296 (1997), *Proc. of Inauguration Conference of Asia Pacific Center for Theoretical Physics*, (World Scientific Publishing Co.).
 99. C. E. Wieman, "Observation and study of Bose-Einstein Condensation in a cold alkali vapor," *J. Korean Phys. Soc.* **32**, No. 3, pp. 394-397(March 1998), *Proceedings of the 3rd Asia International Seminar on Atomic & Molecular Physics*.
 100. J. Williams, R. Walser, C. Wieman, J Cooper and M. Holland, "Achieving Steady State Bose-Einstein Condensation," *Phys. Rev. A* **57**, pp. 2030-2036 (1998).

101. C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "The Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Scientific American* **278**, No. 3, pp. 40-45 (1998).
102. D. S. Hall, J. R. Ensher, D. S. Jin, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Recent experiments with Bose-condensed gases at JILA," *Proceedings of SPIE 3270*, pp. 98-106 (1998).
103. K. L. Corwin, Z.-T. Lu, C. Hand, R. J. Epstein and C. E. Wieman, "Frequency-stabilized diode laser using the Zeeman shift in an atomic vapor," *App. Optics* **37**, No. 15, pp. 3295-3298 (1998).
104. D. S. Hall, M. R. Matthews, J. R. Ensher, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "The dynamics of component separation in a binary mixture of Bose-Einstein condensates," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **81**, pp. 1539-1542 (1998).
105. D. S. Hall, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Measurements of relative phase in two-component mixtures of Bose-Einstein condensates," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **81**, pp. 1543-1546 (1998).
106. Carl E. Wieman, *Photonic, Electronic and Atomic Collisions*, "Bose-Einstein Condensation and PeV Collisions," pp. 9-21 (1998), *Proc. of the XX International Conference on the Physics of Electronic and Atomic Collisions (ICPEAC)*, Vienna, Austria, (World Scientific Publishing Co.).
107. M. R. Matthews, D. S. Hall, D. S. Jin, J. R. Ensher, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Dynamical Response of a Bose-Einstein condensate to a discontinuous Change in Internal State," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **81**, pp. 243-247 (1998).
108. E. A. Cornell, D. S. Hall, M. R. Matthews and C. E. Wieman, "Having it both ways: Distinguishable yet phase-coherent mixtures of Bose-Einstein condensates," *J. Low Temp. Phys.* **113**, Nos. 3/4, pp. 151-165 (1998).
109. S. C. Bennett, J. L. Roberts and C. E. Wieman, "Measurement of the dc Stark shift of the $6S \rightarrow 7S$ transition in atomic cesium," *Phys. Rev. A* **59**, pp. R16-R18 (1999).
110. S. C. Bennett and C. E. Wieman, "Measurement of the $6S \rightarrow 7S$ transition polarizability in atomic cesium and an improved test of the standard model," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **82**, p. 2484 (1999).
111. J. L. Roberts, N. R. Claussen, James P. Burke, Jr., Chris H. Greene, E. A. Cornell and C. E. Wieman, "Resonant magnetic field control of elastic scattering in cold ^{85}Rb ," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **81**, pp. 5109-5112 (1998).
112. N. R. Newbury and C. Wieman, Eds., *Trapping of Neutral Atoms* (American Association of Physics Teachers, College Park, MD, 1998), 129 pages.

113. C. S. Wood, S. C. Bennett, J. L. Roberts, D. Cho and C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of parity nonconservation in cesium," *Can. J. Phys.* **77**, 7 (1999).
114. Carl E. Wieman, David E. Pritchard and David J. Wineland, "Atom cooling, trapping and quantum manipulation," Centennial Edition, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **71**, 2, pp. S253-S262 (1999).
115. C. E. Wieman, E. A. Cornell, D. Jin, J. Ensher, M. Matthews, C. Myatt, E. Burt and R. Ghrist, "The Creation and Study of Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Cold Alkali Vapor," in *Proceedings, Fifteenth International Conference on Atomic Physics: Zeeman-Effect Centenary*, (J. Walraven, Ed.)(1996).
116. C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Bose-Einstein condensation in a cold vapor," in the *1997 King Faisal International Prize, King Faisal Award Proceedings* (King Faisal Foundation, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, 1998), pp. 86-93.
117. D. S. Hall, M. R. Matthews, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Measurements of relative phase and quantum beat note between Bose-Einstein condensates," in *Quantum Coherence and Decoherence, ISQM-Tokyo '98* (Y.A. Ono and K. Fujikawa, Eds., Elsevier, 1999), pp. 123-128.
118. Wieman, Carl E., "Recent improvements in measurement of parity violations in atoms," 1, in *Atomic Physics 15*, ed. W. Bayliss and G. Drake, AIP press, NY (1999).
119. E. A. Cornell, J. R. Ensher, and C. E. Wieman, "Experiments in dilute atomic Bose-Einstein condensation," (in M. Inguscio, S. Stringari, and C. E. Wieman, Eds., *Bose-Einstein Condensation in Atomic Gases, Proceedings of the International School of Physics "Enrico Fermi" Course CXL*, Italian Physical Society, October 1999).
120. C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Seventy years later: the creation of a Bose-Einstein condensate in an ultracold gas," Lorentz Prize talk (1999). *Proceedings of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences*.
121. K. L. Corwin, S. J. M. Kuppens, D. Cho, and C. E. Wieman, "Spin-polarized atoms in a circularly polarized optical dipole trap," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **83**, pp. 1311-1314 (1999).
122. M. R. Matthews, B. P. Anderson, P. C. Haljan, D. S. Hall, M. J. Holland, J. E. Williams, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Watching a superfluid untwist itself: Recurrence of Rabi oscillations in a Bose-Einstein condensate", *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **83**, p. 3358 (1999).
123. M. R. Matthews, B. P. Anderson, P. C. Haljan, D. S. Hall, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Vortices in a Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **83**, pp. 2498-2501 (1999).
124. D. Cho, S. C. Bennett and C. E. Wieman, "Transverse cooling of a cesium atomic beam," *J. Korean Phys. Soc.* **35**, 3, pp. 244-247 (1999).

125. M. Inguscio, S. Stringari, and C. E. Wieman, Eds., *Bose-Einstein Condensation in Atomic Gases, Proceedings of the International School of Physics "Enrico Fermi" Course CXL*, Italian Physical Society (1999).
126. C. E. Wieman, "Precision measurement of parity nonconservation in cesium and its implications for nuclear and elementary particle physics," in *Laser Spectroscopy XIV International Conference* (R. Blatt et al., Eds, World Scientific, pp. 33-40) (1999).
127. S. L. Cornish, N. R. Claussen, J. L. Roberts, E. A. Cornell and C. E. Wieman, "Stable ^{85}Rb Bose-Einstein condensates with widely tunable interactions," *Physical Rev. Lett.* **85**, pp. 1795-1798 (2000).
128. S. Kuppens, K. Corwin, K. Miller, T. Chupp, and C. Wieman, "Loading an optical dipole trap," *Phys. Rev. A* **62**, 013406(1-13)(1999).
129. B. P. Anderson, P. C. Halijan, C. E. Wieman and E. A. Cornell, "Vortex precession in Bose-Einstein condensates: observations with filled and empty cores," *Physical Review Letters* **85**, pp. 2857-2860 (2000).
130. S. Duerr, K. W. Miller, and C. E. Wieman, "Improved loading of an optical dipole trap by suppression of radiative escape," *Physical Review A* **63**, 011401-1-4 (2000).
131. J. L. Roberts, N. R. Claussen, S. L. Cornish, and C. E. Wieman, "Magnetic field dependence of ultracold inelastic collisions near a Feshbach resonance," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **85**, pp. 728-731 (2000).
132. N. R. Claussen, S. L. Cornish, J. L. Roberts, E. A. Cornell, C. E. Wieman, " ^{85}Rb BEC Near a Feshbach Resonance," *The 17th International Conference on Atomic Physics (ICAP-2000)* **17**, pp. 325-336 (2001).
133. C.E. Wieman, "A bibliography of atomic parity violation and electric dipole moment experiments," *Flavor Physics for the Millennium, TASI 2000* (Jonathan L. Rosner, ed., World Scientific) (2001).
134. J.L. Roberts, N.R. Claussen, S.L. Cornish, E.A. Donley, E.A. Cornell and C.E. Wieman, "Controlled Collapse of a Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Phys Rev Lett.* **86**, pp. 4211-4214 (2001).
135. J.L. Roberts, J.P. Burke, Jr., N.R. Claussen, S.L. Cornish, E.A. Donley and C.E. Wieman, "Improved characterization of elastic scattering near a Feshbach resonance in ^{85}Rb ," *Phys. Rev. A* **64**, 024702/1-3 (2001).
136. W.C. Haxton and C.E. Wieman, "Atomic Parity Nonconservation and Nuclear Anapole Moments," *Annual Rev. of Nucl. Part. Sci.* **51**, pp. 261-293 (2001).

137. E.A. Donley, N.R. Claussen, S.L. Cornish, J.L. Roberts, E.A. Cornell and C.E. Wieman, "Dynamics of collapsing and exploding Bose-Einstein condensates," *Nature* **412**, pp. 295-299 (2001).
138. C.E. Wieman, T. Applequist, D. Arnett, A.G. Cohen, S.N. Coppersmith, S.C. Cowley, P. Galison, J.B. Hartle, W. Haxton, J.N. Marx, C.A. Murray, C.F. Stevens, J.A. Tyson, J.M. Wilson, *Physics in a New Era: An Overview*, National Research Council, National Academy Press, Washington, DC (2001).
139. C.E. Wieman, E.A. Donley, N.R. Claussen, S.T. Thompson, S.L. Cornish and J.L. Roberts, "Quantum implosions and explosions in a 85Rb BEC," in *Proc., XV International Conf. on Laser Spectroscopy* (2001).
140. E. A. Donley, B. P. Anderson, and C. E. Wieman, "New twists in Bose-Einstein condensation," *Optics & Photonics News*, October Issue, p.26 (2001).
141. C.E. Wieman, "Pursuing Fundamental Physics with Novel Laser Technology", in *Laser Physics at the Limits* (Figger, H., Meschede, D., Zimmermann, C., eds.) Springer Verlag, (2002).
142. N.R. Claussen, E.A. Donley, S.T. Thompson and C.E. Wieman, "Microscopic Dynamics in a Strongly Interacting Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **89**, 010401 (2002).
143. E.A. Cornell and C.E. Wieman, "Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Dilute Gas: The First 70 Years and Some Recent Experiments (Nobel Lecture)," *ChemPhysChem* **3**, pp.476-493 (2002).
144. E.A. Donley, N.R. Claussen, S.T. Thompson and C.E. Wieman, "Atom-Molecule Coherence in a Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Nature* **417**, pp. 529-533 (2002).
145. K.W. Miller, S. Duerr and C.E. Wieman, "rf-induced Sisyphus cooling in an optical dipole trap," *Phys. Rev. A* **66**, 023406 (2002).
146. E.A. Cornell, C.E. Wieman, "Nobel Lectures in Physics 2001," *Rev. Mod. Phys.* **74**, 3, pp. 875-893 (2002).
147. N.R. Claussen, S.J.J.M.F. Kokkelmans, S.T. Thompson, E.A. Donley, E. Hodby and C.E. Wieman, "Very high precision bound state spectroscopy near a ⁸⁵Rb Feshbach resonance," *Phys. Rev. A* **67**, 060701 (2003).
148. E.A. Cornell and C.E. Wieman, "Bose-Einstein Condensation in a Dilute Gas: The First 70 Years and Some Recent Experiments (Nobel Lecture)," in *Les Prix Nobel* (2001).
149. C. Wieman, "Good science and business practices also yield positive educational results," *Laser Focus World*, Comment **40** (April 2004).

150. W. K. Adams, K. K. Perkins, M. Dubson, N. D. Finkelstein and C. E. Wieman, "The Design and Validation of the Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey," *PERC Proceedings*, edited by Jeff Marx, P. Heron, and S. Franklin, AIP Conf. Proc. (2004).
151. K. K. Perkins, W. K. Adams, N. D. Finkelstein, and C. E. Wieman, "Correlating Student Beliefs with Student Learning Using the Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey," *PERC Proceedings*, edited by Jeff Marx, P. Heron, and S. Franklin, AIP Conf. Proc. (2004).
152. C. Wieman, "Firming Up Physics," *AAPT Announcer* **34**, 6 (Summer 2004).
153. K. K. Perkins, M. M. Gratny, W. Adams, N. D. Finkelstein, and C. E. Wieman, "Towards characterizing the relationship between students' self-reported interest in and their surveyed beliefs about physics," *PERC Proceedings* (2005)
154. S.T. Thompson, E. Hodby, and C.E. Wieman, "Spontaneous Dissociation of ^{85}Rb Feshbach Molecules," *Phys Rev Lett.* **94**, 020401 (2005).
155. K. Perkins and C. Wieman, "Free on-line resource connects real-life phenomena to science," *Physics Education*, pp. 93-95 (Jan 2005).
156. K. K. Perkins, W. Adams, M. Dubson, N. D. Finkelstein, S. Reid, C. E. Wieman, and R. LeMaster, "PhET: Interactive Simulations for Teaching and Learning Physics," *The Physics Teacher* **44**, 18 (2006).
157. E. Hodby, S.T. Thompson, C.A. Regal, M. Greiner, A.C. Wilson, D.S. Jin, E.A. Cornell, and C.E. Wieman, "Production Efficiency of Ultracold Feshbach Molecules in Bosonic and Fermionic Systems," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **94**, 120402 (2005).
158. K.K. Perkins and C.E. Wieman, "The surprising impact of seat location on student performance," *The Physics Teacher* **43**, 30 (2005).
159. K.K. Perkins, W.K. Adams, N.D. Finkelstein, S.J. Pollock and C.E. Wieman, "Correlating student attitudes with student learning using the Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey," *PERC Proceedings* (2005).
160. C. Wieman, "Minimize Your Mistakes by Learning from Those of Others," *Phys. Teach.* **43**, pp. 252-253 (2005).
161. J. Barbera, K. Perkins, W. Adams, C. Wieman, "Studying the importance of students' beliefs in chemistry education," *Abstracts of Papers of the American Chemical Society* **230**, pp. U752-753 (28 Aug 2005)
162. C. Wieman, "Engaging Students with Active Thinking," *Peer Review* (Winter 2005).
163. S. Thompson, E. Hodby, C. Wieman, "Ultracold Molecule Production Via a Resonant

- Oscillating Magnetic Field,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **95**, 190404 (November 2005).
164. S. Singer, H. Dyasi, A. Eisenkraft, P. Hines, M. Lach, D.P. Licata, N. Pelaez, W. Sandoval, J. Spillane, C.E. Wieman, *America’s Lab Report: Investigations in High School Science*, Committee on High School Science Laboratories: Role and Vision, Susan R. Singer, Margaret L. Hilton, and Heidi A. Schweingruber, eds. Board on Science Education, Center for Education, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, The National Academies Press, Washington, DC (2005).
 165. C. E. Wieman and K. K. Perkins, “Transforming Physics Education,” *Physics Today* **58**, pp. 36-41 (November 2005).
 166. S. B. McKagan and C. E. Wieman, “Exploring Student Understanding of Energy through the Quantum Mechanics Conceptual Survey,” *PERC Proceedings* (2005).
 167. C. E. Wieman, “From the National Academies: Overview of the National Research Council’s Board on Science Education and Personal Reflections as a Science Teacher,” *Cell Biology Education Features* **4**, pp. 118-120 (Summer 2005).
 168. C.E. Wieman, “BEC: The First 10 Years, IN Laser Spectroscopy,” *Proceedings of the XVII International Conference*, eds. E.A. Hinds, Allister Ferguson, Erling Riis, p. 139 (2005).
 169. C. E. Wieman and K. K. Perkins, “Transforming Physics Education,” *Obzornik Za Matematiko In Fiziko*, Slovene Translation, ISSN 0473-7466 (2006).
 170. C. E. Wieman and K. K. Perkins, “Transforming Physics Education,” *Parity*, Maruzen Co., Japan, Japanese Translation (September 2006).
 171. W. K. Adams, K. K. Perkins, M. Dubson, N. D. Finkelstein and C. E. Wieman, “A new instrument for measuring student beliefs about physics and learning physics: the Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey,” *Physical Review, Special Topics: Phys. Educ. Res.* **2**, 1, 010101(2006).
 172. S. Cornish, Sarah T. Thompson and Carl E. Wieman, “Formation of bright matter-wave solitons during the collapse of Bose–Einstein condensates,” *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **96**, 170401 (5 May 2006).
 173. C. Wieman and K. Perkins, “Online Interactive Simulations: A powerful tool for teaching science,” *Nature Physics* **2**, pp. 290-292 (May 2006).
 174. C. Wieman and K. Perkins, “Meeting challenges and facing the music in physics education- Reply,” *Physics Today* **59**, pp. 10-11 (Aug 2006)
 175. N.D. Finkelstein, W. K. Adams, C Keller, K Perkins, C. E. Wieman and the PhET Team, “High-Tech Tools for Teaching Physics: the Physics Education Technology Project,”

Journal of Online Teaching and Learning **2**, No. 3 (September 2006).

176. S.B. Papp and C.E. Wieman, "Observation of heteronuclear Feshbach molecules from a 85Rb -- 87Rb gas," *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **97**, 180404 (3 November 2006).
177. C. Wieman, "Science Education in a New Century," *Academic Matters*, pp. 18-19 (Winter 2006).
178. K.K. Perkins, J. Barbera, W.K. Adams, and C.E. Wieman, "Chemistry vs. Physics: A Comparison of How Biology Majors View Each Discipline," *2006 PERC Proceedings* **883**, 53 (2007).
179. W. K. Adams and C. E. Wieman, "Problem Solving Skill Evaluation Instrument - Validation Studies," *2006 Physics Education Research Conference*. New York: American Institute of Physics Conference Proceedings 2006 (2007).
180. C. Wieman, *Collected papers of Carl Wieman*, World Scientific Publishing (2008).
181. W. K. Adams, S. Reid, R. LeMaster, S. B. McKagan, K. K. Perkins, M. Dubson, and C. E. Wieman, "A Study of Educational Simulations Part I – Engagement and Learning," *Journal of Interactive Learning Research* **19**, 3, pp. 397-419 (July 2008).
182. W. K. Adams, S. Reid, R. LeMaster, S. B. McKagan, K. K. Perkins, M. Dubson, and C. E. Wieman, "A Study of Educational Simulations Part II – Interface Design," *Journal of Interactive Learning Research* **19**, 4, pp. 551-577 (October 2008).
183. J. Barbera, W. K. Adams, C. E. Wieman and K. K. Perkins, "The Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey: Modification and Validation for use in Chemistry," *Journal of Chemical Education* **85**, pp.1435-1439 (Oct 2008)
184. C. Wieman, "A Scientific Approach to Science Education," *Society for Teaching and Learning in Higher Education (STLHE) Newsletter* (Fall 2007).
185. C. E. Wieman, "A Scientific Approach to Science Education," *The Hertz Foundation Newsletter* (Winter 2008).
186. C. E. Wieman, "Why Not Try a Scientific Approach to Science Education?" *Change Magazine* **39**, 5 (September/October 2007).
187. K. E. Gray, W. K. Adams, C. E. Wieman and K. K. Perkins, "Students know what physicists believe, but they don't agree: A study using the CLASS survey," *Physical Review Special Topics – Physics Education Research* **4**, 020106 (14 November 2008).
188. C. E. Wieman, W. K. Adams, and K. K. Perkins, "Oersted Medal Lecture 2007: Interactive Simulations for Teaching Physics: What works, what doesn't, and why," *Theme Double-Issue Computation and Computer-Based Instruction -American Journal of*

Physics **76**, pp. 393-9 (April/May 2008).

189. S. B. McKagan, K. K. Perkins, and C. E. Wieman, "Why we should teach the Bohr model and how to teach it effectively," *Physical Review Special Topics – Physics Education Research* **4**, 010103 (March 2008).
190. J. J. Zirbel, K.-K. Ni, S. Ospelkaus, J. P. D’Incao, C. E. Wieman, J. Ye, and D. S. Jim, "Collisional stability of fermionic Feshbach molecules," *Physical Review Letters* **100**, 143201 (11 April 2008).
191. S. B. McKagan, K.K. Perkins, M. Dubson, C. Malley, S. Reid, R. LeMaster, and C. E. Wieman, "Developing and researching PhET simulations for teaching quantum mechanics," *Theme Double-Issue Computation and Computer-Based Instruction - American Journal of Physics* **76**, pp. 406-417 (May 2008).
192. J.J. Zirbel, K.-K. Ni, S. Ospelkaus, T. L. Nicholson, M. L. Olsen, P. S. Julienne, C. E. Wieman, J. Ye, and D. S. Jin, "Heteronuclear molecules in an optical dipole trap," *Physical Review A*. **78**, 013416 (23 July 2008).
193. S.B. Papp, J.M. Pino, and C.E. Wieman, "Tunable miscibility in a dual-species Bose-Einstein condensate," *Physical Review Letters* **101**, 040402 (24 July 2008).
194. S. B. Papp, J.M. Pino, R. J. Wild, S. Ronen, C. E. Wieman, D.S. Jin, and E.A. Cornell, "Bragg Spectroscopy of a Strongly Interacting ^{85}Rb Bose-Einstein Condensate," *Physical Review Letters* **101**, 135301 (26 September 2008).
195. C. E. Wieman, W.K. Adams, and K.K. Perkins, "PhET: Simulations that Enhance Learning," *Science* **322**, pp. 682-683 (31 October 2008).
196. J. Barbera and C.E. Wieman, "Effect of a Dynamic Learning Tutorial on Undergraduate Students’ Understanding of Heat and the First Law of Thermodynamics," *The Chemical Educator* **14**, pp. 45-48 (2009).
197. S.B. McKagan, K.K. Perkins, M. Dubson, C. Malley, S.Reid, R. LeMaster, and C.E. Wieman, "A deeper look at student learning of quantum mechanics: the case of tunneling," *Phys Rev. ST Physics Ed. Research* **4**, 020103 (19 March 2008).
198. J. Barbera, W.K. Adams, C.E. Wieman, and K.K. Perkins, "Modifying and Validating the Colorado Learning Attitudes about Science Survey for Use in Chemistry," *Journal of Chemistry Education* **85**, pp. 1435-1439 (10 October 2008).
199. S. B. McKagan, W. Handley, K. K. Perkins and C. E. Wieman, "A research-based curriculum for teaching the photoelectric effect," *American Journal of Physics* **77**, pp. 87-94 (Jan. 2009).
200. M.K. Smith, W.B. Wood, W.K. Adams , C. E. Wieman, J. Knight, N. Guild, and T. Su, "Why Peer Discussion Improves Student Performance on In-Class Concept Questions,"

Science **323**, pp. 122-124 (2 Jan. 2009).

201. C. E. Wieman, "Why Not Try a Scientific Approach to Science Education?" University General Education Bulletin at the Chinese University of Hong Kong (2009).
202. W.K. Adams, H. Alhadlaq, C. Mally, K.K. Perkins, J. Olson, F. Alshaya, S. Alabdulkareem, and C.E. Wieman, "Making On-line Science Course Materials Easily Translatable and Accessible Worldwide: Challenges and Solutions," *The Multimedia in Physics Teaching and Learning (MPTL) Conference Proceedings* (submitted Sept. 2009)